



## ANNUAL SYLLABUS

### Class :XI COMMERCE

**(Session 2025-26)**

Subject	Syllabus (With Unit Numbers, Chapter No. and Name)	Project/ Portfolio/ Practical/ ASL
ENGLISH	<p><b>Section A ( Reading )</b> <b>Comprehension Passage , Note Making</b> <b>Section B ( Writing )</b> <b>Notice Writing , Letter to Editor , Article Writing, Advertisement , poster making</b> <b>Section C ( Literature)</b></p> <p><b>Book 1: Hornbill (Main Textbook)</b></p> <p><b>Prose</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The Portrait of a Lady – Khushwant Singh</li><li>2. We're Not Afraid to Die... if We Can All Be Together – Gordon Cook &amp; Alan East</li><li>3. Discovering Tut: The Saga Continues – A.R. Willian</li><li>4. The Ailing Planet: The Green Movement's Role – Nani Palkhival</li><li>5. Silk Road – Nick Middleton</li></ol> <p><b>Poems</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. A Photograph – Shirley Toulson</li><li>2. The Laburnum Top – Ted Hughes</li><li>3. The Voice of the Rain – Walt Whitman</li></ol>	ASL

	<p>4. Childhood – Markus Natten</p> <p>5. Father to Son – Elizabeth Jennings.</p>	
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**Book 2: Snapshots  
(Supplementary Reader)**

1. The Summer of the Beautiful White Horse – William Saroyan

2. The Address – Marga Minco

3. Mother's Day – J. B. Priestley

4. Birth – A. J. Cronin

5. The Tale of Melon City

<b>ACCOUNTANCY</b>	<p>Ch- Meaning &amp; objective of Accounting</p> <p>Ch- Basic Accounting terms</p> <p>Ch-Accounting Equation</p> <p>Ch-Accounting Principles</p> <p>Ch- Basis of Accounting</p> <p>Ch- Double entry system</p> <p>Ch- Journal Entries with GST</p> <p>Ch-Subsidries books</p> <p>Ch- Cash book</p> <p>Ch-Ledger Posting</p> <p>Ch- Bank Reconciliation statement</p> <p>Ch-Depreciation</p> <p>Ch- Rectification of errors</p> <p>Ch- provision &amp; Reserve</p> <p>Ch- financial statements &amp;</p> <p>Financial statements with adjustment</p> <p>Ch-Accounts from Incomplete records</p>	<b>Project work</b>
<b>BUSINESS STUDIES</b>	<p>Ch-Evaluation &amp; Fundamental of business</p> <p>Ch- Forms of business organisation</p> <p>Ch-Public, Private &amp; global enterprises</p> <p>Ch- Business services</p> <p>Ch-Emerging mode of business</p> <p>Ch- social responsibility &amp; business ethics</p> <p>Ch- sources of finance</p> <p><b>Ch-Small Business and Entrepreneurship Development</b></p> <p>Ch-Internal Trade</p> <p>Ch- International Trade</p>	<b>Project work</b>

<b>ECONOMICS</b>	<p>UNIT 1: INTRODUCTION 1. Introduction</p> <p>UNIT 2: CONSUMER'S EQUILIBRIUM AND DEMAND 2. Consumer's Equilibrium 3. Demand 4. Elasticity of Demand.</p> <p>UNIT 3: PRODUCER BEHAVIOUR AND SUPPLY 5. Production Function 6. Cost. 7. Revenue 8. Producer's Equilibrium 9. Supply.</p> <p>UNIT 4: FORMS OF MARKET AND PRICE DETERMINATION UNDER PERFECT COMPETITION WITH SIMPLE APPLICATIONS 10. Main Market Forms 11. Price Determination and Simple Applications</p> <p>UNIT 1: INTRODUCTION 1. Economics: An Introduction</p> <p>2. Meaning, Scope and Importance of Statistics</p> <p>UNIT 2: COLLECTION, ORGANISATION AND PRESENTATION OF DATA 3. Collection of Data 4. Organisation of Data 5. Tabular Presentation 6. Diagrammatic Presentation 7. Graphic Presentation</p> <p>UNIT 3: STATISTICAL TOOLS AND INTERPRETATION 8. Measures of Central Tendency - Arithmetic Mean 9. Measures of Central Tendency - Median and Mode 10. Measures of Correlation 11. Index Numbers</p>	<b>Make a file on</b> <b>1. Central Problems of an Economy</b> <b>2. Demand</b>
<b>ENTREPRENEURSHIP/ MATHS/ AI</b>	<p><b>Employability skills</b></p> <p>Unit 1: Communication Skills – III</p> <p>Unit 2: Self-Management Skills – III</p> <p>Unit 3: ICT Skills – III</p> <p>Unit 4: Entrepreneurial Skills – III</p> <p>Unit 5: Green Skills – III</p> <p><b>Subject specific skills</b></p> <p>Introduction: Artificial Intelligence for Everyone</p>	<b>Viva of Ch-1</b>

Unlocking your Future in AI  
Python Programming  
Data Literacy – Data Collection to Data Analysis  
Machine Learning Algorithms

Entrepreneurship:-

UNIT - I.

Entrepreneurship: Concepts and Functions

1.1 Concepts

1.2 Functions of Entrepreneurs

1.3 Need and Importance of Entrepreneurship

1.4 Myths about Entrepreneur

1.5 Pros and Cons of Entrepreneurship (Advantages and Disadvantages of Entrepreneurship)

1.6 Startup and Its Stages

1.7 Entrepreneurship: The Indian scenario

Unit :- 2

An Entrepreneur

2.1 Why Entrepreneurship for You

2.2 Types of Entrepreneurs

2.3 Types of Business

2.4 Competencies and Characteristics of Ethical Entrepreneurship

2.5 Characteristics of an Entrepreneur

2.6 Values

2.7 Entrepreneurs' Attitudes

2.8 Positive and Negative Attitudes

2.9 Essential Attitudes for an Entrepreneur

2.10 Entrepreneurial Motivation

2.11 Difference of Mindset of an Employee and an Entrepreneur

2.12 Importance of Intrapreneur in an Organisation

Unit :- 3

Entrepreneurial Journey

3.1 Self-assessment of Qualities, Skills, Resources and Dreams

3.2 Generation of Idea

3.3 Business Idea vs Business Opportunity

3.4 Feasibility Study

3.5 Opportunity Assessment

3.6 Business Plan

3.7 Role of Society and Family in Growth of an Entrepreneur

3.8 Challenges Faced by Women in Entrepreneurship

3.9 Role of Networking in Entrepreneurship

Unit :-4

Entrepreneurship as Innovation and Problem Solving

- 4.1 Entrepreneur: A Problem Solver
- 4.2 Innovations Leading to Entrepreneurial Ventures
- 4.3 New industries of New Age Economy
- 4.4 Social Entrepreneurship — Concept and Importance (As Problem Solving)
- 4.5 The Role of Technology and Social Media in Creating New Forms of Firms, Organisations, Network and Cooperative Cluster
- 4.6 Business Risk
- 4.7 Barriers to Entrepreneurship
- 4.8 Help and Support to Entrepreneurs
- 4.9 Training Institutions of Entrepreneurship in India
- 4.10 Business Incubator and Innovation Centre

#### UNIT-V

- Concept of Market
- 5.1 Market
- 5.2 Opportunities or Benefits of E-business or Role of E-business and E-commerce
- 5.3 Analysing the Market Environment
- 5.4 Researching the Market
- 5.5 Research Instruments
- 5.6 Types of Market Research
- 5.7 Market Sensing and Market Testing
- 5.8 Business Model
- 5.9 Proof of Concept
- 5.10 Expanding Markets
- 5.11 Market Expansion Grid
- 5.12 Ways of Entering into International Business
- 5.13 Know the Business
- 5.14 Business Idea and Concept
- 5.15. Types of Business-manufacturing, Trading and Services (Components of Business)
- 5.16 The Marketing Mix

#### Unit:-6

- Business Arithmetic
- 6.1 Simplified Cash Register and Record Keeping
- 6.2 Unit of Sale, Unit Cost and Unit Price Unit of Sale
- 6.3 Cost
- 6.4 Income Statement
- 6.5 Cash Flow Projections
- 6.6 Preparing a Cash Flow Projection
- 6.7 Taxes

#### UNIT-VII.

- Resource Mobilisation
- 7.1 Meaning and Types of Resources-Human, Capital and Other Types of Resources
- 7.2 Resource Mobilisation-Planning

	<p>7.3 Selection of Personnel</p> <p>7.4 Factors Kept in Mind before Selecting a Suitable Source of Business Finance</p> <p>7.5 Estimating Financial Requirement</p> <p>7.6 Estimating Capital Requirement</p> <p>7.7 Capitalisation</p> <p>7.8 Sources of Finance</p> <p>7.9 Mentoring</p> <p>7.10 Size and Capital based Classification of Business Enterprises</p> <p>7.11 Sources of Information</p>	
<b>PHYSICAL EDUCATION</b>	<p>UNIT 1 Changing Trends &amp; Career in Physical Education</p> <p>UNIT 2 Olympic Value Education</p> <p>UNIT 3 Yoga</p> <p>UNIT 4 Physical Education &amp; Sports for CWSN</p> <p>UNIT 5 Physical Fitness, Wellness</p> <p>UNIT 6 Test, Measurements &amp; Evaluation</p> <p>UNIT 7 Fundamentals of Anatomy and Physiology in Sports</p> <p>UNIT 8 Fundamentals of Kinesiology and Biomechanics in Sports</p> <p>UNIT 9 Psychology and Sports</p> <p>UNIT 10 Training &amp; Doping in Sports</p>	<p><b>Fitness Test</b></p> <p><b>1) 12- 15 mins Run or Walk</b></p> <p><b>2) 100 Meter Sprint</b></p> <p><b>3) Shuttle Run</b></p> <p><b>4) Standing broad jump</b></p> <p><b>5) Push ups</b></p> <p><b>6) Yoga asanas (two)</b></p>